

Message Text

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TREAS: WCMCFADDEN (INFO)

STR:SLANDE

COMMERCE:DARRILL (INFO)

EUR/EE:RACHRISTENSEN

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TO AMEMBASSY BELGRADE

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SUBJECT: COUNTRY ELIGIBILITY FOR GENERALIZED PREFERENCES
(GSP) UNDER SECS. 502 (B) (4) AND (6) OF TITLE V
OF THE TRADE ACT OF 1974

REF: (A) STATE 282968; (B) STATE 282967

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1. AS REPORTED REF B, BEFORE GSP CAN BE IMPLEMENTED UNDER

THE TRADE ACT OF 1974, THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION (ITC) MUST INVESTIGATE THE DOMESTIC ECONOMIC EFFECT OF PREFERENTIAL DUTY-FREE TARIFF TREATMENT ON IMPORTS OF THOSE ARTICLES PROPOSED FOR SUCH TREATMENT FROM COUNTRIES DESIGNATED IN AN EXECUTIVE ORDER AS BENEFICIARY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. THIS MESSAGE DISCUSSES COUNTRY ELIGIBILITY ACT.

2. SEC. 502 (B) (4) OF TITLE V OF THE ACT PROHIBITS THE PRESIDENT FROM DESIGNATING AS ELIGIBLE FOR GSP ANY COUNTRY WHICH HAS NATIONALIZED THE PROPERTY OF U.S. CITIZENS (INCLUDING CORPORATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS OR ASSOCIATIONS 57 PER CENT OR MORE BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY U.S. CITIZENS), OR TAKEN OTHER ACTIONS WITH SIMILAR EFFECT, UNLESS HE DETERMINES THAT FAIR COMPENSATION IS BEING PAID, THAT SUCH COUNTRY IS "OTHERWISE TAKING STEPS TO DISCHARGE ITS OBLI-

GATIONS UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW," OR THAT THE PARTIES HAVE SUBMITTED THE DISPUTE TO ARBITRATION. SEC. 502 (B) (6) APPLIES A SIMILAR PROHIBITION TO ANY COUNTRY WHICH FAILS TO ACT IN GOOD FAITH TO RECOGNIZE AS BINDING OR TO ENFORCE AN ARBITRAL AWARD IN FAVOR OF U.S. CITIZENS (AGAIN INCLUDING CORPORATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS, OR ASSOCIATIONS 50 PERCENT OR MORE BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY U.S. CITIZENS). FYI: UNLIKE THE HICKENLOOPER AMENDMENT (SEC 620 (E) OF THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT), SEC 502 (B) (4) (D) REQUIRES A PRESIDENTIAL DETERMINATION TO BE MADE AND FURNISHED TO CONGRESS REGARDING THE APPLICATION OF THAT SUBSECTION TO ALL UNRESOLVED DISPUTES. THIS NEW REQUIREMENT REINFORCES THE NEED FOR THE USG TO MONITOR AND TO ASSIST IN RESOLVING OUTSTANDING DISPUTES INVOLVING U.S. PROPERTY. END FYI.

3. IT WOULD BE HIGHLY DESIRABLE FOR THE ITC TO UNDERTAKE ITS PRODUCT REVIEW WITH RESPECT TO THE BROADEST POSSIBLE LIST OF POTENTIAL BENEFICIARIES, AND FOR THE COMMISSION TO BEGIN ITS WORK AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. WE WOULD PREFER TO CONDUCT A DETAILED INVESTIGATION OF CASES WHICH MIGHT EFFECT HOST COUNTRY ELIGIBILITY UNDER SECS 502 (B) (4) AND (6) WHILE THE ITC STUDY IS IN PROGRESS. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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FOLLOWING DISCUSSIONS WITH CONGRESSIONAL STAFFS, HOWEVER, IT IS NOT CLEAR THAT THE INTERIM WAIVER MENTIONED PARA 4 REB B WILL BE USED. SEVERAL ALTERNATIVE METHODS OF ACCOMPLISHING OUR OBJECTIVE ARE ALSO UNDER CONSIDERATION, BUT IT IS POSSIBLE THAT DETERMINATIONS OF COUNTRY ELIGIBILITY MAY HAVE TO BE MADE BEFORE THE ITC CAN BEGIN ITS PRODUCT ANALYSIS.

4. ACCORDINGLY, POSTS ARE REQUESTED TO INFORM THE DEPARTMENT ASAP OF THE STATUS OF OUTSTANDING CASES WHICH MIGHT AFFECT HOST COUNTRY ELIGIBILITY UNDER SECS 502 (B) (4) AND (6).

5. THE STARTING POINT FOR EVALUATION SHOULD BE THE TEXT OF LEGISLATION ITSELF. UNTIL DEFINITIVE LEGAL ANALYSIS APPLIES TO ALL PROPERTY (BOTH COMMERCIAL AND NON-COMMERCIAL) OF U.S. CITIZENS, WITHOUT REGARD TO VALUE. AS A "RULE OF REASON", WE ARE LIMITING THE EVALUATION TO CASES ARISING IN THE POST-WAR ERA, I.E., SINCE JANUARY 1, 1946. SINCE SOME ACTIONS (SUCH AS COERCED PARTICIPATION, SEVERE CURTAILMENT OF MANAGEMENT PREROGATIVES, OR FORCED CANCELLATION OR RENEGOTIATION OF CONTRACTS) MAY BE

EXPROPRIATORY IN EFFECT WHILE STOPPING SHORT OF OUTRIGHT TAKEOVER, POSTS ARE REQUESTED TO INFORM DEPARTMENT OF SUCH CASES TO ENABLE US TO EXERCISE JUDGMENT IN DETERMINING WHETHER "NATIONALIZATION" HAS OCCURRED WITHIN THE MEANING OF 502 (B) (4) (A)-(C). JUDGMENTS MUST ALSO BE MADE TO DETERMINE, INTER ALIA, WHETHER THE CRITERIA OF 502 (B) (4) (D) ARE BEING MET, AND WHETHER "GOOD FAITH" IS PRESENT UNDER 502 (B) (6).

6. WOULD ALSO APPRECIATE MISSION COMMENTS REGARDING WHAT STEPS USG MIGHT APPROPRIATELY TAKE TO BRING THESE PROVISIONS TO THE ATTENTION OF HOST GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, AND TO ENCOURAGE RESOLUTION OF OUTSTANDING DISPUTES, IF ANY. KISSINGER

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